Defensive and Competitive Bidding								
Overcalls (Style; responses: 2/1 level; reopening)								
General Style = level 1 may be weak								
Reponses: Cue-Bid = GI or more								
New Suit = F1								
In Balancing Position: Same								
Take-out double:								
General Style = natural -								
Responses: Natural. Cue bid = Forcing								
1NT overcalls 15-17 – in 4 th position 12.15								
Responses: system on								
Jump Overcalls: (Style; responses; unusual NT)								
1-Suit: weak								
Direct and Jump cue Bids (Style; responses; reopen)								
Direct Cue Bid = 2 other suits bigger except 1 -2 is natural								
2.000 040 2.4								
Vs. NT (vs Strong/weak; reopening; pH								
2♣ = 5/5 M/M								
2NT = 5/5 m/m								
others = natural								
Vs. preempts (doubles, cue-Bids; jumps; NT bids								
Take out doubles thru 4 ♥								
Vs Artificial Strong Openings Natural								
Over Opponents take out double								
Over majors – transfer from 1NT								
Redouble-natural								
Over 1NT -								

Leads and Signals			
Opening Leads - style			
Lead In Partner's Suit			
Suit 4th	WORLD BRIDGE FEDERATION		
NT 4th	Laura Marchioni (lalam)		
	Felipe Marchioni (Kolosso25)		
	System Summary		
Lead Vs. Suit Vs. NT	General approach and Style 2/1		
Ace AK	1M - 2♣ relay CG or more		
King KQ	1♣ if Bal may be 2 cards		
Others - natural	1 ♦ 4 cards		
	1NT response over 1M - SF		
	1NT over minors not forcing		
	1NT Opening: 15 – 17		
	2 over 1 response: FG		
HxxS(+); xxxS(+)			
Cincola in audau of Duiauito			
Signals in order of Priority Atitude	Special Bids that may require defence		
Cards - UDCA	2 clubs Opening = strong Game Force - any suit,(s) any shape		
Calus - ODCA	2any other suit Opening = Weak { 6+ (6-10 HCP)		
	3NT Opening = Gambling		
	2NT Overcall = two lower unbid suits		
	Michaels Cue-bids direct is other major and minor		
	Over opening 1 club- 2clubs are natural		
	Over opening 1 club – 2 diamonds are majors		
Takeout Doubles (Style; responses reopening)			
Natural shape or 18 more			
	RKC1430		
	-		
	Important notes that don't fit elsewhere		
	Slam approach =cue bid, splinters, Josephine, exclusion KC,		
	Bergen raise or splinter		
	Psychics: rare		

							
Opening	Tick if Artificial	Min. No. Cards	Neg. Dbl. Thru'	Description	Responses	Subsequent Auction	Modifications over Competition and With Passed Partner
1.		2	4 💙	11 - 21 HCP	1x nat 2 4 06.10 - 2x GI - 3 4 GI	4th suit forcing: GF rever F1	
1♦		4	4♥	11 - 21 HCP	1x - nat 2 ♦ 06.10 2 ♥ /2 ♠ /3 ♣ GI	As above	As above
1♥		5	4 •	11 - 21 HCP	1NT SF - 2♣ relay CG or more 2NT/3♣/3 ◆/3♥= CG 3♠ = Splinter any void 3 NT = Splinter in ♠	Nat.	
1 🖍		5	4♥	11 - 21 HCP	1NT SF - 2♣ relay CG or more 2NT/3♣/3 ♦/3 ♥/3 ♠ = CG 3NT = Splinter any void	Nat.	
1NT			4♥	15 - 17 balanced	2♣ Stayman 2 ♦ /2 ♥ /2 ♠ /2NT transfers 3 ♣ = 5 ♣ 5 ♦ CG - 3 ♦ = 5 ♣ 5 ♦ FG 3 ♥ = 5/4 m/m seca ♥ 3 ♠ = 5/4 m/m seca ♠	Nat.	
2*	Х		4♥	Artificial, strong - Any	2 ♦= waiting	Nat.	
2 ♦ / ♥ / ♠		6	Penal	06 - 10 HCP	New suit forcing 2NT asks for feature if maximum	2NT-3NT AKQxxx	Natural
2NT			4♥	20 - 21 balanced	Transfers; Muppet, 3 ♦ /3 ♥ transfer 3 ♠ = 2 minors suits		Natural
3x		7(6)		Pre-emptive	New Suit forcing		
3NT		7		Gambling	Natural	Slam Approach and Conventions (including all Slam-Interest Bids) GSF Lebensohl after: revers – 2NT = lebensohl 1NT- 2x - 2NT = lebensohl	
4x		8(7)		Pre-emptive	Natural		

