| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING |
| :--- |
| OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1 / 2 Level; Reopening) |
| 7+ at the first level, 10+ at the 2 level |
| Reopening at the one-level could be 4 cards |
| Advancer's cue-bid could be 10+ with fit or 13+ with or without fit |
|  |
| 1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening) |
| 2nd Seat: (15)16-18 (System on) |
| 4th Seat: 11-14 (System on) |
|  |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) |
| 1-Suit: Preemptive |
| 2-Suit: Unusual \& Michaels |
|  |
| Reopen: Intermediate |
|  |
| DIRECT \& JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen) |
| Dir CB = Michaels |
| Except: 1\& 2\& Natural |
| 1\& 2\&: Michaels |



| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE |
| :--- |
| Redouble: $10+\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{o}$ fit or 13 with or w fit (any double afterwards |
| Is for penalties) |
| One Under (The bid under raise is 7+, while a raise |
| is 0-6, 2ST:7+ with 4-card fit) |
| Other: Nothing Changes |


| Answers: same level 0-8, Jump 9-11; Cue-Bid 12+ | IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE |
| :--- | :--- |
| After redouble Pass is for penalties/glad in any suit | Good/Bad 2NT |
| SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL \& COMPETITIVE DBLS \& REDBLS | Scrambling 2NT |
| Negative Double |  |
| Support Double and Redouble |  |
| Maximal Double | PSYCHICS: Rarely |


| OPE NING | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { TICK } \\ \text { IF } \\ \text { ARTI } \\ \text { F. } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { MIN. } \\ \# \\ \text { CAR } \\ \text { DS } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \text { NEG } \\ . X \\ \text { THR } \\ U \\ \hline \end{array}$ | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT AUCTION | PH \& COMP. BIDDING |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1\% |  | 3 |  | Natural, 11-20 HCP. | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \mathrm{NT}=6-10,2 \Leftrightarrow=5+2-10,2 \star=5+211-12,3=5+0-6,2 \mathrm{NT}=11-12,2 \uparrow(3-\mathrm{way})(8), \\ & 2 \wedge(2-\mathrm{way})(9) \end{aligned}$ | 2-way Check-back(4), $4^{\text {th }}$ suit forcing. | Same |
| 1 |  | 3 |  | Natural, 11-20 HCP. | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \mathrm{NT}=6-10,2 \star=5+\star 7-10,3 \star=5+\star 11-12,3 \star=5+\star 0-6,2 \mathrm{NT}=11-12,2 \uparrow(3-\text { way })(8), \\ & 2 \wedge(2-\text { way })(9) \end{aligned}$ | 2-way Check-back, $4^{\text {th }}$ suit forcing. |  |
| 19 |  | 5 |  | Natural, 11-20 HCP. |  $6+\checkmark 10-12,3 \vee=4 \vee 0-6,3 \uparrow=$ any splinter, $3 N T=4333$ with $3 \vee 13-15,4 *=$ balanced with $3 \downarrow$ $16-17,4 *=$ barrage with a lateral point ( $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{K}, \mathrm{KJ}$ ) $4 \vee=$ barrage. | 2-way Check-back, $4^{\text {th }}$ suit forcing. | Drury |
| 14 |  | 5 |  | Natural, 11-20 HCP. | $1 \mathrm{NT}=6-11$ (forcing), $2 \boldsymbol{*} / \uparrow=\mathrm{F} . \mathrm{G}, 2 \boldsymbol{2}=6-10$ support, 2NT=4 $7+$ pts, $3 \boldsymbol{2}=6+210-12,3=$ $6+10-12,3 \wedge=4 \wedge-6,3 \uparrow=$ any splinter, $3 N T=4333$ with $3 \uparrow 13-15,4 \&=$ balanced with $3 \wedge$ $16-17,4=$ barrage with a lateral point ( $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{K}, \mathrm{KJ}$ ) 4 $=$ barrage. | 2-way Check-back, $4^{\text {th }}$ suit forcing. | Drury |
| 1NT |  |  |  | 14-16 HCP $1^{\text {st }}$ and $2^{\text {nd }}$ seat. Other pos 15-17 HCP Balanced or semibalanced hand. May have 5 cards major. |  stayman, $3 \downarrow=5-5$ in minors, $3 \vee=$ Sing $\vee 9+$ cards in minors (G), $3 \wedge=$ Sing $4+$ cards in minors (G), $4 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=5-5$ in Majors, $4 \uparrow=$ trfr to $\downarrow, 4 \vee=t r f r$ to $\wedge, 4 \wedge=$ Blackwood, $4 N T=$ Quantitative 15-16 |  |  |
| 2\% | x |  |  | Balanced hand 22-26 or 27-29, 18+ w/ 4 losers in Maj. or 3 losers in min, GF. |  |  |  |
| 2 | x | 5 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \uparrow \text { or } 63-7 \text { pts or balanced } \\ & \text { (22-23 or } 26-27 \mathrm{pts} \text { ). } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $2 \vee=$ Relay, $2 \star$ invites in hearts, $2 n t 15+$ pts, $3 \vee$ pass or correct, $4 \boldsymbol{2}$ asks for mayor in transfer, $4 \star$ asks for mayor, 4 ggame in both mayors |  |  |
| $2 \vee$ | x | 5 |  | $6 \vee 8-11 \mathrm{pts}$ | $2 \mathrm{nt}=$ asks the quality of the hand |  |  |
| 24. | x | 5 |  | 6. $8-11$ pts | $2 \mathrm{nt}=$ asks the quality of the hand |  |  |
| 2NT |  |  |  | 20-21 HCP balanced hand. May have 5-card Major. |  Majors, $4 \diamond=\operatorname{trfr}$ to $\vee, 4 \uparrow=\operatorname{trfr}$ to $\uparrow, 4 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=$ Blackwood, $4 \mathrm{NT}=$ Quantitative 10-11 | (6) |  |
| 3\% |  | 6 |  | 6 or 7 $0-10 \mathrm{pts}$. |  |  |  |
| 3 |  | 6 |  | 6 or $7 * 0-10$ pts. |  |  |  |
| 3v |  | 7 |  | $7 \vee 0-10 \mathrm{pts}$. |  |  |  |
| 34 |  | 7 |  | 7 0-10 pts. |  |  |  |
| 3NT | x |  |  | Solid 7-card minor. | 4/5/6/7 $=$ Pass or correct/4ヶ= Asks for sing/void |  |  |
| 4 x |  |  |  | Nat, preemptive. |  |  |  |
| 4NT | X |  |  | Asking for Specific Aces. |  |  |  |
| HIGH LEVEL BIDDING |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Answer to RKCB = 14-30 on spades, hearts and diamonds, 03-14 on clubs. Dopi and Ropi over intervention to KC. Exclusion KC. Cue-Bids. Over 4NT response the following step which is not the trump suit asks for the Queen; The trump denies it.

## Supplementary notes

(1) Vs oponent's 1 ST (15-17)

Multi-landy
Over opponent's strong NT opening, $2^{\text {th }}$ position:
X = penalty double
$2 *$ both majors
$2 \boldsymbol{*}=$ A Major (Advancer bids 2v: Pass or Correct)
$2 \vee=\vee$ and a minor
$2 \wedge=\wedge$ and a minor
2NT= minors (could be weak
3. $=$ (could be weak)
= (could be weak)
$3 \mathrm{P} / \mathrm{A}=$ the mayor (strong)
The two suits might be 5-4 (4-5). Other bids by Advancer are Natural except 2NT asks strength of the hand.
(2) Over opponent's weak N.T (<14)

Multi-landy
Same in $4^{\text {th }}$ position except for $\mathrm{X}(13+)$
(3) Over opponents strong 1* (16+): Crash

X = two suited hand with both suits of the same Color ( $\omega / \leftarrow$ or $\uparrow / \downarrow$ )
$1 \star=$ two suited hand with both suits of the same Rank ( $\Delta / \vee$ or $\boldsymbol{\rho} / \stackrel{\wedge}{ }$ )
1NT = two suited hand with both suits of the same Shape ( $\uparrow / \leftarrow$ Or $s / \downarrow$ )
These actions show either a weak (6-11) or a strong hand (16+). Advancer bids best suit of worst combination
(4) Over opponents strong 2\& (20+): Crash
$X=$ two suited hand with both suits of the same Color ( $\uparrow / \leftarrow$ or $⿴ / \star$ )

2NT = two suited hand with both suits of the same Shape ( $\uparrow / \leftarrow$ or $s / \varphi)$
(5) Two way Checkback

| 1 x | 1y |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1NT | 2c transfer to 2d |
|  | 2d forcing game |
|  | *2M: Sign Off |
|  | 2nt transfer to 3c |

1) 24: Diamonds sign off or invitation (11-12). Forcing to 2 D

| 1x | 1 y |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1NT | 2* (Forces to 2*) |
| 2 | a) PASS: Diamonds sign off <br> b) 2 oM : Inviting (11-12); 5 cards M y 4 oM <br> c) 2 M : Inviting (11-12); 5 cards M <br> d) 3 M : Inviting (11-12); 6 cards M <br> e) $2 \mathrm{NT}: 10-12$ |

2) $2 *$ : Forcing Game; ¿what do you have in majors?

| 1 m | 1 M |
| :---: | :---: |
| $1 \mathrm{NT}(12-14$, balanced) | $2 \downarrow$ (forcing game, asks for Majors) |
| a) $2 \vee, 2 \mathrm{~A}: 3$ or 4 cards, cheapest first <br> b) $2 \mathrm{ST}:$ Denies Majors <br> c) $3 \mathrm{~m}: 5^{\circ}$ minor good suit |  |

3) 2 NT : Club Sign Off or two-suited (5-5 + ) strong (forcing game). Forcing to 3Clubs.

| 1 m | 1M |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1NT (12-14, balanced) | 2NT (Forces 3e) |
| 3\% | a) PASS: Clubs sign off <br> b) 3४, 3४, 34: Shows Second strong suit*. <br> *If the second suit is Clubs, the original Major is rebid. |

（6）After：
1NT－2．
$2 \star-2 \downarrow=$ Pass or correct to $2 \triangleleft$（weak hand with both Majors）

## 1NT－2

$2 \uparrow-3 v=5 \uparrow$ and（at least） $4 \downarrow$
$3 \wedge=5 \downarrow$ and $4 \wedge$
1NT－3e asks for 4 or 5 of a mayor with $10+$ pts
3 3－$-\stackrel{n}{ }$ and 4－
3ヶ 4－5ヶ，3＾asks
3． 54
3NT 4－4 mayors
（7）Over 2NT（opening or rebid after 2\＆or rebid after 2\＆）Puppet Stayman：
2NT－3＊asks for 4 or 5 of a mayor with F．G．
$3 \star 3-\downarrow$ and $4-\uparrow, 3 \vee$ asks for $\uparrow$
$3 \vee 4-5 \varphi, 3$ asks for $\downarrow$
3a 5 a
3NT 4－4 mayors
（8）3－Way：
$1 \mathrm{~m}-2 \mathrm{a} \square \mathrm{13}+\mathrm{pts}$ and 3 options：
Balanced hand with no mayors
$6 \%$ solid
5 of the minor without 4 of the other minor
24 asks the hand：
－2NT $\square$ balanced，3＊asks for H．P＊

3．$\square 5$ minor and no void or singleton， $3 \vee$ asks H．P＊
3ヶ $\square$ solid 6 and 13－15 H．P
3a $\square$ solid 6 and 16－17 H．P
3NT $\square$ solid 6 and 18－10 H．P
＊ 1 step $=13-15,2$ steps $=16-17,3$ steps $=18-19,4$ steps $=20-21$
（9）2－Way：
$1 \mathrm{~m}-\mathrm{2} \square 13+\mathrm{pts}$ and 2 options：

## 6 solid

5 of the minor with 4 of the other minor
2NT asks the hand：
3．$\square$ 5－4 minors，3 asks H．P＊
3．$\square$ 5－5 minors， $3 \vee$ asks H．P＊
－ 3 －6－4 minors or better，3a asks H．P＊
3．$\square$ solid 6a and 13－15 H．P
－$\quad$ 3NT $\square$ solid 6a and 16－17 H．P
4：$\square$ solid 6 and 18－10 H．P
＊ 1 step $=13-15,2$ steps $=16-17,3$ steps $=18-19,4$ steps $=20-21$

